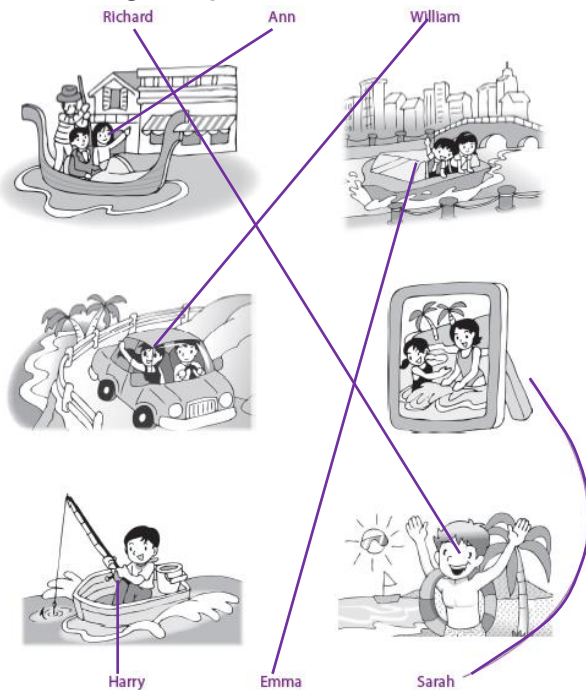


<Ready to FLY HIGH Workbook Answer Key>

UNIT01 Earth: The Water Planet

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

M: Look at this photograph. I took it yesterday.

W: There are so many photos. Which one is it?

M: Well, you know Sarah right?

W: Um... I can hardly remember. Is she the girl on the beach?

M: You're right. She is playing with her mum.

W: Ah, she's so cute. How old is she now?

M: She's almost nine.

W: How nice! It's the most beautiful photo that I've ever seen.

2.

W: Hi, Harry. How was your trip today?

M: It was great. I went out on a small boat.

W: Why? What did you do?

M: I went fishing.

W: Cool! Did you catch anything?

M: No, the fish were too clever.

W: Oh, Harry, that's too bad.

M: No, it's okay. I had fun anyway.

3.

W: Okay, this is going to be a great photo, Richard.

M: How do I look?

W: Really happy.

M: That's because I love being by the beach.

W: OK. Move back a little. So, we can see the boat behind you.

M: Do you want me to wave my arms too?

W: Yes, do that. Okay, Richard. I am going to take your photo now. Three, two, one.

M: Cheese.

4.

M: Are you having a good time, Ann?

W: Yes, I am.

M: I love this strange boat.

W: Me too. And the man pushing us with that big stick is strange too.

M: Shhh... he can hear you.

W: It's okay. He doesn't speak English.

M: Well, you still can't say things like that, Ann.

W: Oh, look! That building is beautiful.

5.

M: This is so cool. We're going so fast.

W: I hope we don't fall in the water.

M: We won't. Just relax.

W: But, we nearly hit that bridge.

M: Emma, there's someone looking at us over there.

W: Okay. Well, I'll try to smile then.

M: Let's wave. Hello, over there.

W: I think I'll just hold onto the boat, thanks.

6.

W: Oh, William, this place is beautiful.

M: I can't really look. I am driving.

W: It's the sea. I love the sea. Hello, sea.

M: We can stop, if you want to.

W: It's okay. Let's keep driving.

M: I'm sure we will see a lot more of the sea on this road.

W: I hope so, William.

M: But, are you going to wave and talk to sea every time?

B. Vocabulary Check

1. percent
2. distance
3. room to spare
4. explore
5. square kilometre
6. by comparison
7. altogether
8. Mariana Trench
9. Pacific Ocean
10. Mount Everest

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① space

There's a lot of space between England to Australia.

- ② sea

The Pacific Ocean is the largest ocean on the Earth.

- ③ search

The ocean is a wonderful place to explore.

- ④ in total

Altogether, there are fifty classrooms in this school.

- ⑤ available space

Twelve children can fit on the school bus with room to spare.

- ⑥ as compared to

By comparison with other countries, car prices in the UK are very high.

- ⑦ proportion

Oceans cover 71 percent of the Earth.

D. Grammar Practice

1.

- (a) Jason goes jogging every day.
- (b) Jill and Jeff talked on the phone last night.
- (c) My grandparents are going to arrive next Tuesday.
- (d) I saw Alex at the mall last week.
- (e) We have been to that restaurant many times.
- (f) Richard listens to his MP3 player every day.

(g) Kathy is going to buy a new computer.

2.

(a) Did your brother help your mum do the dishes last night?

(b) Kathy is going to see a movie tomorrow night.

(c) Gary often misses the bus when he comes to work.

(d) Where did you go yesterday?

(e) Alice and Frank talked on the phone yesterday afternoon.

(f) Ian visits his grandparents every weekend during the summer.

(g) I am going to clean my room this afternoon.

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: Wonderful Oceans

Summary

① The oceans are very big and deep. They cover 71 percent of ② the earth. Although the oceans are ③ big and important, scientists have only explored 1 percent of the ocean floor. They have searched the moon more than the oceans. Though it is hard to travel to the moon, it is ④ easy to explore the oceans. So exploring the oceans is ⑤ worth trying.

My Opinion

I think exploring the ocean would be a fantastic experience.

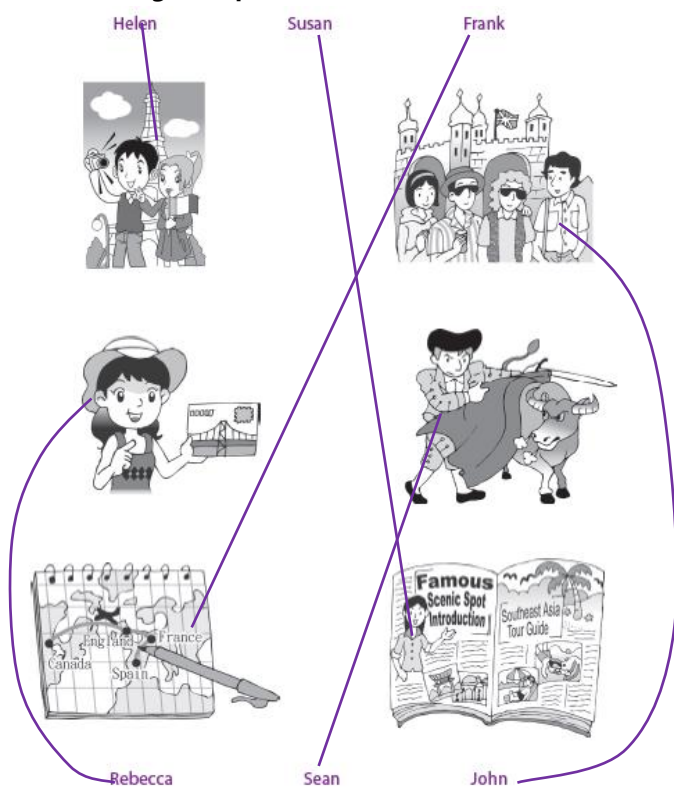
F. Reading in Depth

1. ① 22nd ② in ③ celebrated ④ do ⑤ make ⑥ on

2. Hooray for Earth Day

UNIT02 Touch the Sky: Flying in a Hot-Air Balloon

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

W: Have you ever been to Madrid, Sean?

M: No, I've never been there.

W: I went there for vacation. I have just got back.

M: How was it?

W: It was beautiful and very exciting. I went to see a man, kill a bull.

M: That doesn't sound very nice. Poor bull!

W: But, Sean it is big sport there. Many people think it's fun to go and watch.

M: Well, you've just made me realise I never want to go to Madrid now.

2.

M: What are you reading, Susan?

W: It's a travel book about Southeast Asia.

M: Why are you reading that?

W: Because I want to go there.

M: It's great there Susan.

W: Have you ever been to Southeast Asia?

M: I haven't been yet. But, I want to. I hear it's great.

W: Maybe you can read the book after me.

3.

M: How was your Europe vacation, Helen?

W: Oh, it was great. My brother and I have never had such a fun time together.

M: Which countries did you visit?

W: Oh lots.

M: Which was your favourite?

W: France. Paris is so beautiful. Have you ever been?

M: No, I've never been to Europe.

W: I can show you the photos we took.

4.

W: Have you ever been to see a real castle?

M: Yes, I have.

W: Really? I have not seen one yet.

M: My sister and I went to visit two friends in England and they took us.

W: Have you put your photos on the Internet yet?

M: Not yet. But, I will.

W: Tell me when you have put them up John? I want to see them.

M: Sure.

5.

W: Have you finished planning your trip to Europe yet, Frank?

M: Yes, I have.

W: So, how many European countries have you decided to visit?

M: Three. But, I will actually go to four.

W: Four European countries?

M: No, three European countries and then North America.

W: Oh, wow! That's a big trip you've planned Frank.

M: Yes, it is. But I'll fly. So, it's okay.

6.

M: Hey, Rebecca, how have you been?

W: I've been great. And today, I am really happy.

M: Why is that?

W: I've just received a post card from my best friend.

M: Where is she?

W: She is in the United State. And she has just been to San Francisco.

M: Is that where the famous Golden Gate Bridge is?

W: Yes, that's what's on the post card.

B. Vocabulary Check

1. breathe in
2. steer
3. aeroplane
4. perfect for
5. invent
6. comfortable
7. modern
8. metre
9. passenger
10. return

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① drive

It is difficult to steer hot-air balloon.

- ② up-to-date

There are many modern buildings in the city.

- ③ flying vehicle

Unlike noisy aeroplanes, hot-air balloons are very quiet.

- ④ restful

I feel very comfortable in my room.

- ⑤ go back

She is planning to return to school next year.

- ⑥ traveller

The first human passenger flew about 105 metres above Paris.

- ⑦ create

Edison invented the light bulb in 1879.

D. Grammar Practice

1.

Richard: Have you travelled a lot, Vicky?

Vicky: Yes, I have been to lots of places.

Richard: Really? Have you ever been to France?

Vicky: Yes, I have been to France twice.

Richard: Wow! I want to see the photos that you took there.

Vicky: I will show you later.

2.

- (a) My mum has already made dinner for us.
- (b) Hasn't May done the laundry yet?
- (c) We haven't seen that movie yet.
- (d) I have just finished my homework.
- (e) Have they ever been to Scotland?
- (f) John has never thought about skydiving.

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: Riding in a Hot-Air Balloon

Summary

From a hot-air balloon, we can breathe fresh air and enjoy ① beautiful views. They are perfect for people who just love being in the sky. ② The hot-air balloon was invented by the Montgolfier brothers. The first passengers were animals, and ③ human passengers began flying after the animals returned safely. In the past, they were used ④ in wars. Today, though, people ride in them ⑤ for fun. If you've never been in one, try it.

My Opinion

It is surprising that hot-air balloons were used in wars in the past.

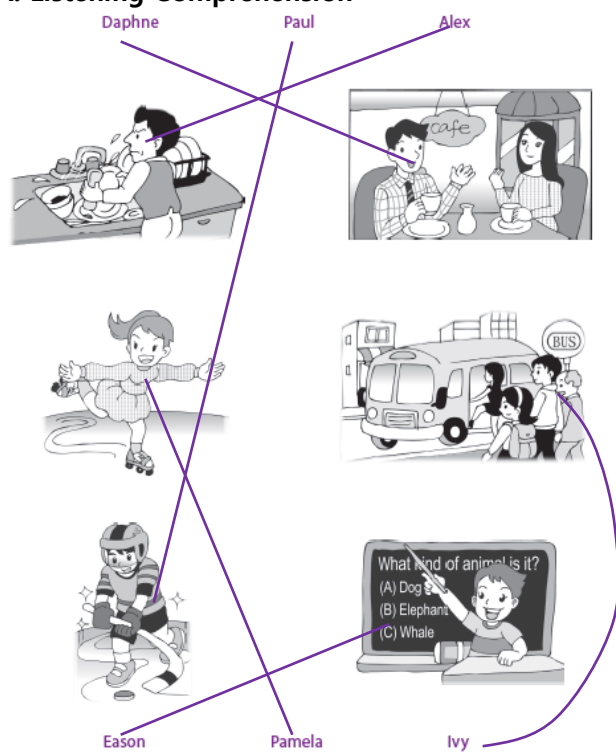
F. Reading in Depth

1. ①ever ②haven't ③carry ④never ⑤the second ⑥not only

2. The History of High-Speed Trains

UNIT03 The Mystery of UFOs

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

M: I'm really angry today.

W: Why Alex?

M: Because I have not had a job for three weeks now.

W: Oh, that's too bad.

M: And my wife is very busy at her office.

W: Well, that's good.

M: But I have cooked dinner and washed the dishes every night since I lost my job.

W: Haha. But that's only fair, Alex.

2.

W: Do you think Eason knows the answer?

M: No, I don't. But he looks really happy.

W: He's been out there for five minutes now.

M: He is having fun.

W: Why is the teacher not doing anything?

M: She likes him.

W: Really?

M: Yes. She has liked Eason since his first day in her class.

3.

W: Hey, Paul. I haven't seen you since high school. How are you?

M: I'm great, thanks.

W: So, what's new?

M: Well, I play hockey now.

W: Really? Since when?

M: Since I visited Canada three years ago.

W: You have played hockey for three years. I had no idea Paul.

M: That's okay. I have no idea what you are doing now either.

4,

M: Wow, look at Pamela.

W: I didn't know she could do that.

M: She's been an ice skater for as long as I can remember.

W: I can't ice skate.

M: Me neither.

W: I've tried to get good at it since I was really young.

M: Well, keep practicing. Maybe one day you will be as good as Pamela.

W: I don't think so.

5.

M: Do you like this place, Daphne?

W: Yes, I do. It's very nice.

M: I have drunk coffee here every day for two month now.

W: Wow, don't you get bored?

M: No, I love it here.

W: I have only been drinking coffee at home since I lost my job.

M: Well. I've wanted to buy you coffee for a long time.

W: Oh, Thank you.

6.

W: Is that Ivy?

M: Yes, it is.

W: I thought her father always drove her home from school.

M: No, he hasn't done that for a few months now.

W: Why not?

M: He has had to work late since his company became really busy.

W: Doesn't Ivy's mum drive?

M: Yes. But she hasn't had a car for several years now.

B. Vocabulary Check

1. fascinated
2. otherwise
3. unidentified
4. be full of
5. Pyramid
6. such as
7. object
8. exist
9. popular culture
10. mystery

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① thing

Please describe this object.

- ② charmed

UFOs have fascinated us for a long time.

- ③ puzzle

No one can explain the mystery of ghosts.

- ④ live

I believe aliens really exist.

- ⑤ if not

You should leave now; otherwise, you will be late.

- ⑥ unknown

A large unidentified boat was spotted in the sea.

- ⑦ mass culture

UFOs are a big part of popular culture.

D. Grammar Practice

1.

- (a) Bill and Owen have known each other since they were kids.
(b) My parents haven't been abroad for many years.
(c) Becky has been on the phone for two hours.
(d) David has lived in London since 1991.

2.

- (a) been (b) started (c) since (d) taught (e) for (f) made

→ How have you been? I have already arrived in London. School started a week ago, and I have

been very busy since then. Mr. White is our new English teacher. He has taught English for over twenty years. He has been to many countries, and he always has a lot of interesting stories to tell. I have already made some nice friends. By the way, I sent you a postcard last weekend. Hope to hear from you soon!

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: Mysterious and Interesting UFOs

Summary

UFOs have fascinated us ①for a long time. There have been many stories about UFOs. In 1947, one man insisted that he saw nine ②bright objects in the sky and that they looked like ③saucers. Since then, millions of people have reported seeing UFOs. Some people even say they went on rides in them and met ④aliens. But no one can prove what UFOs are. Until now, UFOs are still a ⑤mystery.

My Opinion

I believe that UFOs really exist.

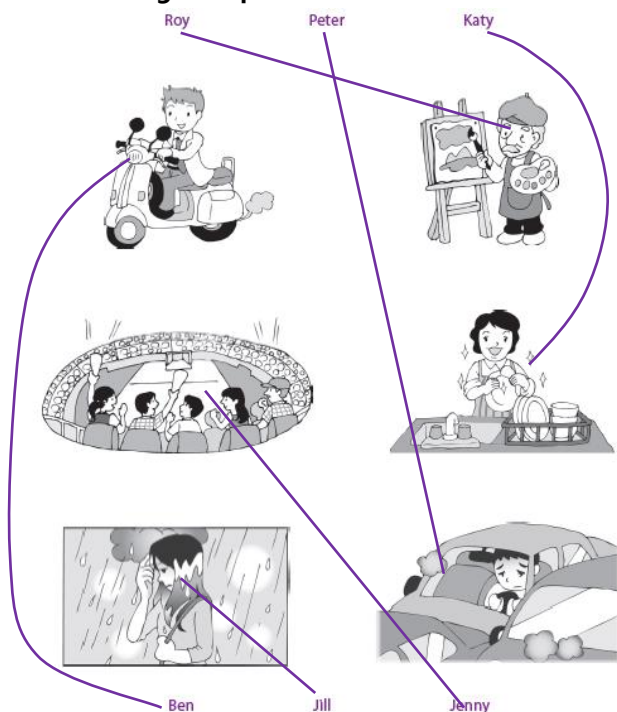
F. Reading in Depth

1. ①for ②made ③separated ④since ⑤have ⑥actors

2. Steven Spielberg's Amazing Movie Creatures

UNIT04 Busy Bees

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

W: Roy, when will that be finished?

M: I don't know. Maybe next week?

W: But you've been painting that picture for nearly a month now.

M: I'm slow. I know.

W: But you are good.

M: Thank you.

W: Well, when the painting is ready Roy, just tell me.

M: I will. I know you've been waiting for it a long time.

2.

M: Oh, there you are, Katy. What have you been doing?

W: I've just been cleaning up after dinner.

M: But we're all in the living room waiting for you.

W: Oh, I'm sorry.

M: We've been waiting to watch a movie with you.

W: Oh, okay. I'll just finish this last dish.

M: Good. And next time Katy, let us know. So we can help you.

W: Oh, that's okay. I like doing it.

3.

M: Where is Peter?

W: He just called me. He's going to be late.

M: Oh, dear. Why?

W: He's been sitting in traffic for over an hour.

M: Oh, dear. That's not fun.

W: Well, shall we start eating without him?

M: Yes, the chicken has been cooking in the oven for too long now.

W: Okay. Poor Peter! His dinner will be cold when he arrives.

4.

W: Where is Jill?

M: She went for a walk.

W: But the weather is terrible.

M: Is it? She's been walking for over an hour now.

W: Is she okay?

M: Yes. But, she's got some problems that she's been thinking about.

W: Did she take an umbrella with her?

M: I don't think she did. Poor Jill!

5.

W: Hey, Ben.

M: Hi!

W: I didn't see your car today.

M: I haven't been driving my car to work recently.

W: Oh, so how do you get to work?

M: I've been riding my new scooter.

W: Cool.

M: Yeah, it's great. But only if it's not raining.

6.

M: How was your weekend, Jenny?

W: It was great fun.

M: What did you do?

W: I went with some friends to watch a football game.

M: I didn't know you liked football, Jenny?

W: Oh, yeah. We've been doing this for a couple of years now.

M: Are you going again next weekend?

W: Of course. Do you want to come?

B. Vocabulary Check

1. affect
2. sooner or later
3. spread
4. chemical
5. Europe
6. disappear
7. pollen
8. hive
9. different kinds of
10. stripe

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① influence

The changes affect us.

- ② pip

These seeds grow to become new plants.

- ③ honeycomb

Honeybees live together in a home called a hive.

- ④ diffuse

The disease spreads easily.

- ⑤ different type of

There are many different kinds of bees.

- ⑥ a line of colour

Tom is wearing a shirt with black and white stripes.

- ⑦ in the near future

Sooner or later, you have to see a doctor.

D. Grammar Practice

1.

- (a) I have been learning English for five years.
- (b) How long has your cat been sleeping on the couch?
- (c) Kathy and Michael have been waiting for the bus for hours.
- (d) Paul has been swimming for a long time.

2.

- (a) I have been living in this city since 2000.
- (b) I have been reading books for two hours.
- (c) I have been studying French for four years.

- (d) I have been playing the piano since I was young.
- (e) I have been taking cooking lessons for three years.
- (f) I have been watching TV for two hours.

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: Reasons Why Honeybees are Important to Our Future

Summary

Among all kinds of bees, ① honeybees are the most famous. Honeybees are useful because they give us honey and help plants grow. Recently, however, honeybees have been ② disappearing because of the overuse of chemical fertilizer. ③ Without honeybees, plants can't make seeds that will grow to become new plants. Without new plants, some animals won't have ④ anything to eat, which will affect people. Therefore, we have to ⑤ protect honeybees. They are important to our future.

My Opinion

I think we can't live without honeybees, so we have to protect them.

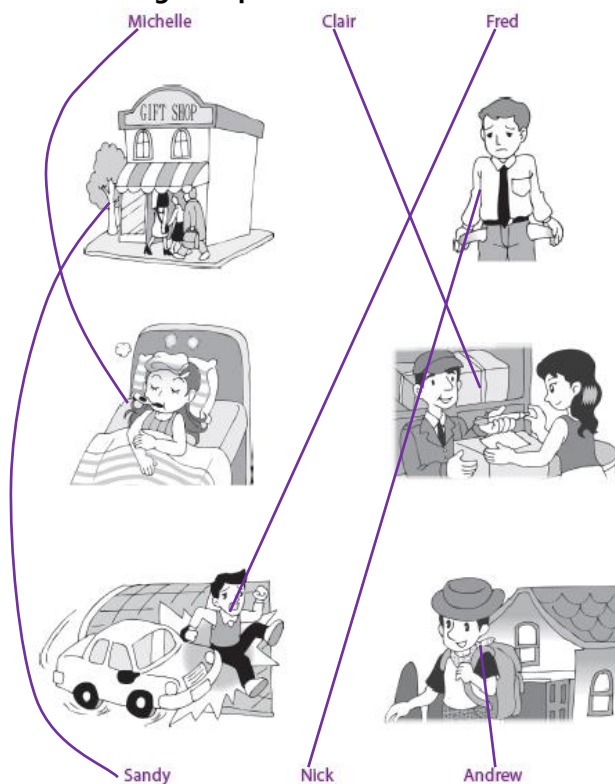
F. Reading in Depth

1. ①been ②does ③found ④than ⑤been ⑥making

2. A Sweet Medicine

UNIT05 The Journey of a Lifetime

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

M: Did Andrew go hiking today?

W: Yes, he did.

M: He must be really happy then. He loves hiking.

W: Well, he was happy when he left but, not when he got home.

M: Why? What happened?

W: He had forgotten to close his front door when he went out.

M: Oh, no. Did someone steal something from his house?

W: No. But a cat got in it, and peed on Andrew's bed.

2.

W: What's wrong with Nick?

M: He's not very happy this week.

W: I can see that. What's wrong with him?

M: He couldn't come to the football game with us last night.

W: Why not?

M: He had already spent his last few pounds on some music CDs.

W: Had he forgotten about the football match?

M: I think he had. Silly Nick.

3.

W: Why wasn't Michelle in the office last week?

M: She wasn't feeling very well.

W: Oh, dear.

M: She had been feeling very tired. And on Monday, she started to have a fever.

W: Oh, poor Michelle.

M: I think she is okay now. She is coming back to work tomorrow.

W: Oh, that's good. I had started to think she would never come back.

M: Haha.

4.

M: Are you Clair Smith?

W: Yes, I am.

M: This is for you.

W: Oh, it's finally arrived.

M: Have you been waiting a long time for it?

W: Yes. I had thought about writing an angry letter to the company and asking them to send another one.

M: Well, had you done that, you'd now have two.

W: Yes I'm glad I didn't do that now.

5.

M: Why didn't Fred come to work today?

W: He is in hospital.

M: Oh, no. What's wrong with him?

W: He was crossing the road when he had an accident.

M: Is he okay?

W: Yes. He had tried to run away from the car but, of course it he was too slow.

M: A car?

W: Yes, a very small one. Had it been bigger, he could have been killed.

6.

W: Is that Sandy over there?

M: Where?

W: Going into that store with some other people.

M: The one in the short dress?

W: Yes, is that her?

M: I thought Sandy had moved to another country.

W: She had planned to live in Europe. But she couldn't go.

M: Maybe that's her then. Let's go say hi.

B. Vocabulary Check

1. independent
2. starve
3. colonise
4. journey
5. difficult
6. expect
7. capital
8. rucksack
9. leave sth behind
10. stay

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① anticipate

She expected to finish the work by next month.

- ② bag

I will buy a new rucksack on the Internet.

- ③ hard

The math test was so difficult.

- ④ travel

I had a great journey.

- ⑤ centre

Paris is the capital of France.

- ⑥ be hungry

There are lots of starving children in Africa.

- ⑦ remain

I stayed in a small hotel.

D. Grammar Practice

1.

- (a) b. had fallen
- (b) c. had gone
- (c) b. had lost
- (d) a. had visited

2.

- (a) Jenny had gone to bed when the doorbell rang.
- (b) Kay had returned to England and wrote about her travels.
- (c) Jennifer had left before I went home.
- (d) I had cleaned my bedroom before I vacuumed the living room.
- (e) Fiona had visited her grandparents and had dinner with them.
- (f) The train had left when Jack arrived at the train station.
- (g) I had learned French before I went to France.
- (h) They went swimming after they had gone jogging.

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: Travelling Ethiopia

Summary

When people think of ① Ethiopia, they usually think of starving people, but there is a lot more to Ethiopia. The writer had expected it to be a barren land, but it was ② green and beautiful. He started his ③ journey in the capital of Ethiopia by riding a bike and then ④ hiked up some mountains. He stayed in many different places. In the morning, ⑤ leaving a place was always hard for him because the people who he had stayed with were very kind to him. He will never forget his journey.

My Opinion

Ethiopia is a more attractive country than I thought.

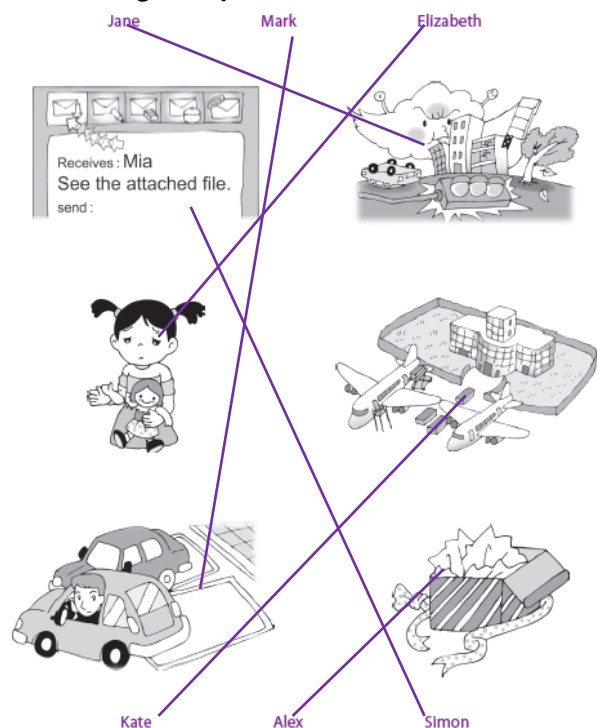
F. Reading in Depth

1. ①had ②most ③built ④on ⑤went ⑥while

2. The Sights, Smells, and Sensations of Bali

UNIT06 Making Cool Stuff from Rubbish

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

W: Simon, did you send me that file?

M: Yes, I did. Didn't you get it?

W: Not yet. I got your message, but there's no file attached.

M: Oh, sorry. I will send it again right now.

W: I don't know how you could make such a silly mistake.

M: Me neither. The computer system is designed to be easy for everyone.

W: Well, just send it again please.

M: It's already done.

2.

M: Alex loved the present.

W: He did?

M: Yes.

W: But I wanted to see him open it

M: It's opened already. Sorry.

W: But He likes that kind of chocolate?

M: Yes, it's all gone already.

W: All of it? Really? That big box of chocolate is eaten already?

3.

M: What is Mark doing?

W: I don't know. It should be really easy.

M: He is just not very good at driving, I guess.

W: He has tried to park in that space three times now.

M: I think that space is made for a smaller car though.

W: But Mark's car doesn't look that big.

M: True. I think it is designed for smaller drivers than Mark.

W: He does look very big in it.

4.

W: Look outside!

M: Why Jane?

W: Look at everything that has happened.

M: Oh, no. The traffic light is broken.

W: And that car is turned over.

M: Wow, the windows in that building are broken too.

W: Maybe we should go back inside.

M: I agree, Jane. Let's go.

5.

W: When will they take off?

M: I think the smaller one will go first.

W: Why?

M: Because it is already filled with people and loaded with bags.

W: Oh, I see. The bigger one isn't yet.

M: Not yet.

W: Well, if the big one is finished soon, maybe they'll take off together.

M: No, they can't go together, Kate.

6.

M: What's wrong, Elizabeth?

W: My heart is broken.

M: Why?

W: Because my doll is hurt.

M: Oh, yes. What's wrong with her?

W: Her arm is broken.

M: Well, I think mummy can fix Elizabeth.

W: I hope so.

B. Vocabulary Check

1. energy
2. recycling
3. symbol
4. product
5. fizzy drink
6. plastic
7. polyester
8. rubbish bin
9. be made of
10. be made from

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① sign

The dove is a symbol of peace.

- ② soft drink

Fizzy drink bottles are made into new bottles.

- ③ consist of

Some clothes are made of polyester.

- ④ trash can

Not all waste has to go into the rubbish bin.

- ⑤ reusing

Recycling is easy and simple to do.

- ⑥ goods

This company makes computer products.

- ⑦ power

Turn off the light to save energy.

D. Grammar Practice

1.

How a Chocolate Cake Is Made

- (a) First, the oven is preheated (preheat) to 350 degrees Fahrenheit.
- (b) Second, chocolate, milk, brown sugar, and one egg yolk are stirred (stir) together in the top part of a double boiler.
- (c) Baking soda and salt are added (add) to the boiler as well.
- (d) Then two more egg yolks, butter, and sugar are beaten well by the electronic mixer.
- (e) The flour is blended with butter, water, milk, and vanilla.
- (f) Wait until the chocolate custard has cooled and then mix it with the flour mixture.
- (g) Finally, the cake is baked in the oven and is prepared for serving.

2.

- (a) Carol's cat is often chased by Sean's dogs.
- (b) The meat is cut by knives
- (c) One hundred people are employed by the company.
- (d) The living room is cleaned by my mother every day.
- (e) Medicines are sold by chemists.
- (f) The dishes are often done by my mother.

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: Making stuff from Recycling

Summary

Recycling is ① important because it makes the world cleaner. ② Plastic is one of the most common things to recycle. The first stage when recycling plastic is cleaning the plastic. Second, it is ③ cut into small pieces. Finally, it is melted and then made into ④ new products. We use a variety of products that are ⑤ made from plastics.

My Opinion

I think recycling is one way to save the Earth.

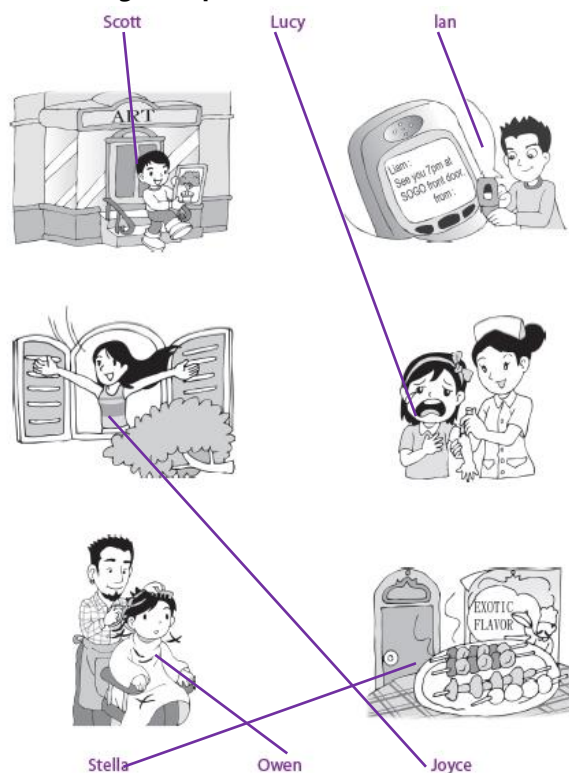
F. Reading in Depth

1. ①ridden ②has ③be ④by ⑤who ⑥Crimes

2. The Benefits of Cycling

UNIT07 The Magic World of Harry Potter

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

M: What is wrong with Lucy?

W: She doesn't like what's being done to her.

M: But it's not that bad.

W: That's easy for you to say, because it's not being done to you.

M: She's just being stuck with a needle.

W: But it hurts.

M: No, it doesn't. Lucy's just being silly.

W: And you're being mean.

2.

W: What do you think?

M: It's very nice, Stella.

W: Great. I'm glad you like it.

M: And these look really good.

W: There are some more being made so there should be enough.

M: It's very expensive, though. I hope you can pay for it all.

W: What?

M: Oh, don't you like being asked to pay for dinner?

3.

W: Look at, Joyce.

M: She looks very happy today.

W: And very beautiful.

M: Yes. I like the way her hair is being blown by the wind.

W: Me too.

M: You should start your day like that.

W: Stop it.

M: Sorry, I forgot you don't like being told what to do.

4.

M: Why isn't Owen here?

W: His hair is being cut today.

M: Oh, that's right.

W: He didn't say why though.

M: Oh, you don't know?

W: No, I thought he wanted long hair.

M: He does. But he's being sent to the army soon.

W: Oh, dear.

5.

M: What is Ian doing?

W: He is just chatting to his friend.

M: Well, he's being kept very busy.

W: I know. He sent so many messages already.

M: Can you see what they're talking about?

W: I think he's being told where to meet up.

M: Oh, I see.

W: Anyway, we shouldn't be reading what he's writing.

6.

W: Hey, look!

M: What?

W: I think that painting is being stolen.

M: You mean the guy with the painting of the tree?

W: Yes. What should we do now?

M: Well, he's Scott, an art student.

W: So, the painting is just being taken outside for some fresh air?

M: Yes, I think so.

B. Vocabulary Check

1. comment
2. childhood
3. hero
4. unusual
5. dream up
6. imagination
7. delay
8. currently
9. millions
10. relative

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① remark

My teacher commented on my homework.

- ② creativity

Reading is a good way to develop a child's imagination.

- ③ kinsman

Most of my relatives live nearby.

- ④ postpone

Mary's flight was delayed by the storm.

- ⑤ unique

What an unusual house! It has no windows.

- ⑥ youth

Ray had a very happy childhood.

- ⑦ nowadays

Frank is currently working on his first novel.

D. Grammar Practice

1.

- (a) The bike is being fixed by my dad.
- (b) The robber is being chased by the police.
- (c) A fiction novel is being read by Jonathon.
- (d) A story about wizards and witches is being written by Linda.

2.

- (a) The closet is being tidied by May.

- (b) The windows are being cleaned by Lucy.
- (c) The carpet is being vacuumed by Kevin.
- (d) The stairs are being swept by Nick.
- (e) The wall is being painted by Scott.
- (f) The skirt is being ironed by Eva.

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: How J.K Rowling Gets Her Ideas

Summary

J. K. Rowling is one of the most ①popular writers. She says she got ②the ideas for her work on a train. Even though she didn't have a pen, she created the *Harry Potter* world by using her ③imagination. Some of the unusual words in Rowling's books ④were invented by Rowling. Others came from Rowling's ⑤own life. Her great ideas are being enjoyed by her huge number of fans around the world.

My Opinion

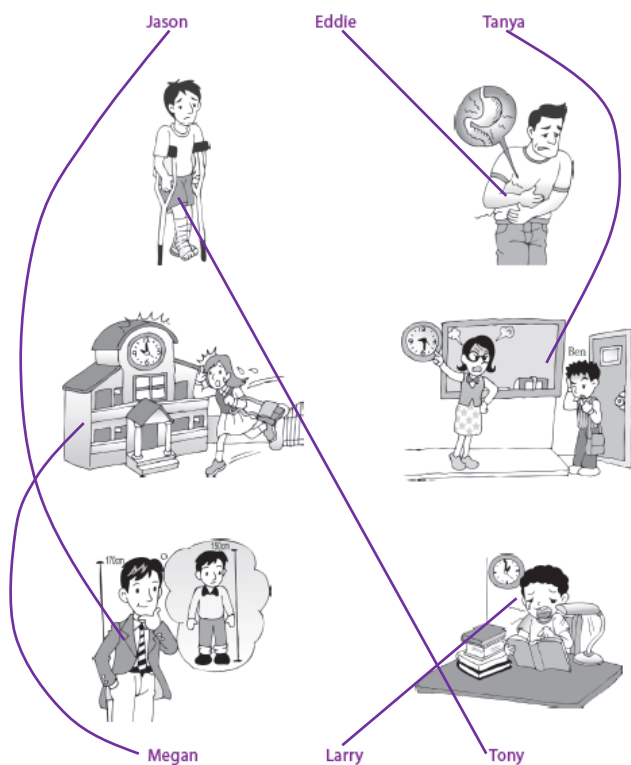
I think Rowling's ideas are really unique.

F. Reading in Depth

1. ①transported ②but ③makes ④called ⑤being ⑥ruled
2. The Magical Land of Oz

UNIT08 What Would I Do If I Won the Lottery?

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

W: Oh, dear!

M: Poor, Tony.

W: I wouldn't have run down the stairs so fast if I were him.

M: Me neither.

W: If he would've just been more careful

M: his leg would be fine now.

W: Silly, Tony.

M: I guess you're right.

2.

M: Poor, Larry.

W: No, silly Larry.

M: Why?

W: If he'd started preparing for the test when he first knew about it, he wouldn't have to study so hard now.

M: True. True.

W: If I were him, I'd get some sleep now anyway.

M: If Larry got a good night sleep at least he wouldn't be tired for the test.

W: Exactly.

3.

M: Oh, poor Eddie.

W: He shouldn't have eaten that night market food last night.

M: Then he would be feeling so bad today.

W: He should have eaten at home with us.

M: Then he would be fine.

W: If he had just listened to what I told him,

M: Then he would be able to eat some great food with us tonight.

W: But I think the only thing Eddie can eat now is some medicine.

4.

W: Why was Tanya so unhappy today?

M: One of her students made her angry.

W: Oh, dear.

M: If he could just come to school on time, she wouldn't get so angry with him.

W: He should buy an alarm clock.

M: Yes, then he could wake up on time.

W: Well, Tanya should also learn not to get so angry.

M: True, then she wouldn't be so unhappy all the time.

5.

W: Where is Megan?

M: She is late again.

W: She's always late.

M: If she took a bus instead of walking everyday, she would get to work on time.

W: But she said she likes walking.

M: Why?

W: She said, if she always took the bus, she would get fat.

M: Silly, Megan.

6.

M: Jason looks great these days.

W: I know.

M: What's different?

W: Well, I think he is much taller than when we last saw him.

M: Yeah, I guess he would be much shorter now if he hadn't grown so much.

W: Er... Of course.

M: I mean Jason is tall now. But he was short before.

W: Yes, I know.

B. Vocabulary Check

1. help out
2. expensive
3. totally
4. regular income
5. landlord
6. fair
7. win
8. lottery
9. rent out
10. tenant

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① impartial

Life isn't always fair.

- ② costly

Collecting cars is an expensive hobby.

- ③ completely

That's a totally different matter.

- ④ leaseholder

Henry hasn't found any tenants for his house yet.

- ⑤ succeed

James won the speech competition.

- ⑥ owner

Our landlord has promised to fix the air conditioner next Saturday.

- ⑦ lease

Amy's parents rent a nice room out to her friend.

D. Grammar Practice

1.

- (a) If I were you, I would study harder.
- (b) If we had one more player, we could play that card game.
- (c) If the car was cheaper, Richard would buy it.
- (d) If I were a pilot, I could fly high up in the sky.
- (e) If Kay studied harder, she would get better grades.

2.

- (a) If I were an inventor, I would make a spaceship.
- (b) If I were a millionaire, I would buy a huge house.
- (c) If I were Superman, I could help a lot of people.
- (d) If I were a magician, I could change things into gold.
- (e) If I were a fish, I could swim in the sea freely.

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: What the Author Wants to Do If He Won the Lottery

Summary

The writer writes about what he would do if he won ①the lottery. If he won the lottery, he would buy ②some houses, electronic devices, and expensive food. And if he won the lottery, he would use some of the money to help ③poor people. He also thinks about putting the rest of the money in the bank when he wins the lottery. In the end, he comments that ④winning the lottery would not ⑤totally change his life but would make it better.

My Opinion

I also don't think winning the lottery can change our life totally.

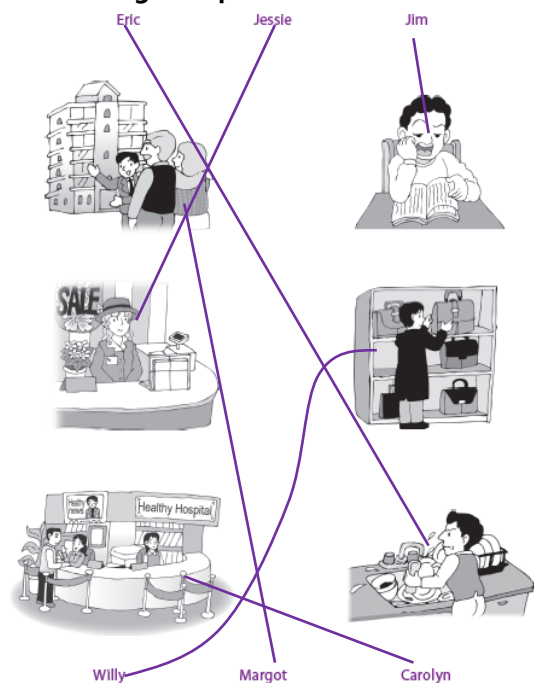
F. Reading in Depth

1. ①to use ②speaking ③If ④latest ⑤whose ⑥Would

2. How Technology Makes the Disabled Able

UNIT09 Exploring the Pyramids of Egypt

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

M: Jim was told to work harder.

W: I heard.

M: So now he is doing that.

W: So that's why I haven't seen him today.

M: He was asked to give a presentation. So he's busy with that.

W: What's Jim's presentation about?

M: A book he's been given to read.

W: Oh, I see.

2.

W: Is Jessie still working at the department store?

M: She is. But she's not cleaning anymore.

W: Really? Why?

M: She was asked to work on the sales desk.

W: Great. She must be very happy.

M: She is. She likes the clothes she was asked to wear too.

W: Oh, I'm very happy for Jessie.

M: Me too.

3.

W: Where is Margot today?

M: She's gone out with her husband.

W: Oh, why?

M: Their new apartment building has been finished.

Then your apartment building is been finished.

W: Are they going to take a look?

M: I think so.

W: Are they nice apartments?

M: I don't know. But Margot said they were all sold within a week.

4.

M: I heard Carolyn was given a new job in a new department.

W: Yes, she was.

M: Does she like it?

W: Yes, she does. She's not very busy as not many people go to her desk.

M: That's good. It means not many people are sick.

W: Haha. That's true.

M: Isn't it boring though?

W: No, she was given some other things to do when it's quiet.

5.

M: I saw Willy at a department store today.

W: Yes, I sent him there.

M: Why did you send your husband to a department store?

W: He needs a new brief case for work. His old one looks terrible.

M: Haha. Did you tell him what he has to buy?

W: He was given some instructions. Yes.

M: I hope Willy finds one you like.

W: He will. He was told what kind of bag or case he should get.

6.

W: Eric seems very busy.

M: He is. He was asked to help more in the kitchen.

W: He doesn't look very happy, though.

M: Well, that's because the dirty dishes weren't left in soapy water first.

W: Won't you tell him?

M: No, I'll let him learn for himself.

W: That's so mean.

M: No, it's not. He should have practised more before.

B. Vocabulary Check

1. for sure
2. converge
3. mummy
4. triangular
5. turn into
6. structure
7. Egypt
8. ancient
9. pharaoh
10. tomb

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① building

The silver arch is one of the city's newest structures.

- ② meet

Traffic is heavy where the two roads converge.

- ③ grave

The Taj Mahal is a large tomb.

- ④ shaped like a triangle

Many street signs are triangular.

- ⑤ change into

The pharaohs were turned into mummies.

- ⑥ old

Rome is famous for its ancient monuments.

- ⑦ definitely

Hawaii is for sure a wonderful place for a holiday.

D. Grammar Practice

1. ①was born ②for ③were asked ④became ④took ⑤was given ⑥was read ⑦were invented

2.

- (a) The baby was taken care of by the nanny last night.
- (b) Willy and Ian were invited to the party by Sally last weekend.
- (c) A thief was caught in a shop by the police yesterday.
- (d) The house near the river was built by the workers.
- (e) A used car was bought by my father last month.
- (f) The wounded man was carefully examined by the doctor.

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: The Mysteries Surrounding the Pyramids

Summary

There are ① many questions about the Pyramids. Even if we don't know ② everything about them, there are a few things that we do know. The Pyramids are tombs that were built for the ancient ③ pharaohs. And the outside of a pyramid is ④ triangular and meets at a point. A pyramid is really huge. Surprisingly, they ⑤ were built by using over two million blocks, weighing 2,200 kilograms each! Many people wonder how the Pyramids were built without using machines.

My Opinion

I think the Pyramids are the most mysterious objects in the world.

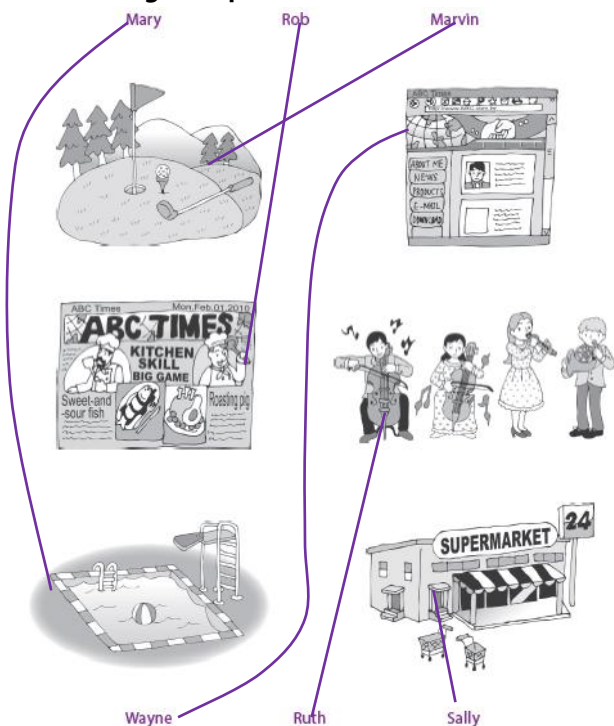
F. Reading in Depth

1. ①Have ②began ③was ④used ⑤worn ⑥themselves

2. The Myths and Mysteries of Stonehenge

UNIT10 Measuring Laughter

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

W: Why is no one in there?

M: It will be emptied soon.

W: Oh, why?

M: Because it's going to be cleaned.

W: Well, that's good, I guess.

M: Did you want to use it for a while?

W: No, it's okay. I'm going to swim at the beach later anyway.

M: Mary, you are always going to the beach.

2.

M: I wish we had more things to do around here.

W: Well, I hear a new golf course is going to be built.

M: Really?

W: Yes. And soon

M: That's not good

W: Why not Marvin? I thought you loved golf.

M: I do. So all my money will be spent on that now.

W: Haha. Marvin you should be happy.

3.

M: I can't wait until Sunday.

W: It's going to be fun.

M: I hear we'll be given some great food.

W: That's right Rob. And it will be cooked by our colleagues.

M: Really?

W: Yes. There's a competition. But it's just for fun.

M: It won't be funny if the food we are going to be given tastes bad.

W: Oh, Rob.

4.

W: I'm looking forward to the event this weekend

M: Me too

W: There will be a four piece playing.

M: Excellent

M: Classical?

W: Yes.

M: So, is your brother playing the cello again?

W: Yes. And the clarinet will be played by his new girl friend, Ruth.

M: Great.

5.

W: I'm not very happy today.

M: Why not sally?

W: My favourite place to buy vegetables is going to be closed down

M: Oh no, why?

W: Not enough customers.

M: But weren't they open 24 hours?

W: Yes, but it still wasn't busy enough.

M: I wonder what will be done with the building.

6.

M: Wayne is really excited

W: Oh, why?

M: His work is going to become a lot more interesting

W: why is that?

M: A new web site is going to be made and Wayne is responsible for it.

W: Oh I see. And what will be put on the web site?

M: Lots of news, things to buy that kind of thing.

W: Sound interesting.

B. Vocabulary Check

1. emotional
2. be based on
3. muscle
4. scientist
5. laughter
6. gadget
7. mobile phone
8. measuring device
9. mechanism
10. even if

C. Vocabulary Power

① emotive

Human laughter is produced in four successive emotional stages.

② tool

A salesperson is demonstrating a kitchen gadget to a crowd of shoppers.

③ thews

Greg's arm muscles are huge and strong.

④ mirth

I heard laughter from the children playing outside.

⑤ quality

The locking mechanism on the car door is broken.

⑥ machine

The scientist wants to make the measuring device as small as a mobile phone.

⑦ in spite of

You should always exercise even if it's only thirty minutes a day.

D. Grammar Practice

1.

(a) The church will be built by Mr. White and his crew next weekend.

(b) Books won't be used in the future.

(c) Will the seat be occupied tonight?

(d) The windows will be repaired by a carpenter tomorrow.

(e) Will the sports centre be cleaned in March?

(f) Will Sandra's car be fixed on Monday morning?

2.

(a) People will be transported by spaceships in 2100.

(b) Housework will be done by robots in 2100.

(c) Whiteboards will be replaced by computer screens in 2100.

(d) Cars will be driven by computers in 2100.

(e) Food will be cooked by machines in 2100.

(f) Computers will be controlled by our voices in 2100.

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: Laughter Can Be Measured

Summary

These days, almost everything can be measured. A scientist in Japan has found a way to ① measure laughter. Laughter is measured in aH. The number of aH is based on ② muscle movements while a person laughs. Scientists studied both ③ children and adults. They found that children release ten aH per second. That's twice ④ as many as adults. People laugh less as they get older. Perhaps adults should start ⑤ laughing more.

My Opinion

The fact that laughter can be measured is interesting.

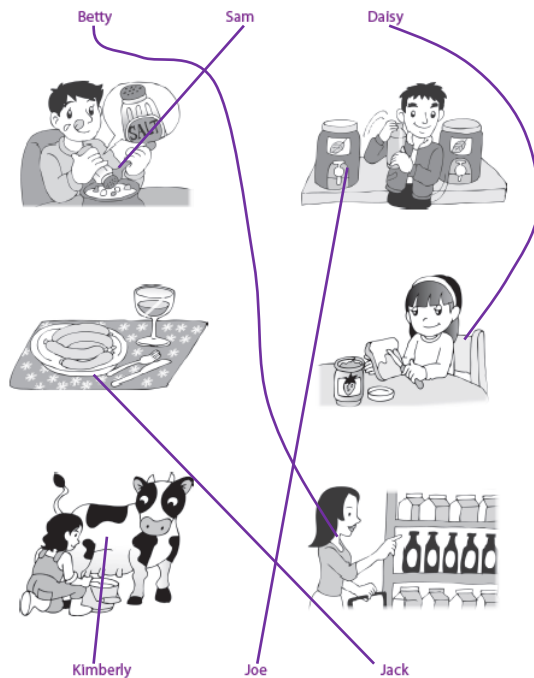
F. Reading in Depth

1. ①are ②awarded ③be ④invented ⑤made ⑥will

2. The Award for Funniest Research

UNIT11 Fun with Your Food

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

M: Kimberly,

W: Yes?

M: Was Minnie milked today?

W: Yes she was.

M: Are you sure?

W: Yes it was done this morning.

M: How do you know Kimberly?

W: I did it myself.

2.

W: Sam, are you sure you want to do that?

M: What?

W: You've already put a lot in your soup

M: So?

W: Salt has been found to cause lots of problems if you eat too much of it.

M: But the soup hasn't been made very tasty.

W: Okay. But then just add a little Sam.

M: Maybe

3.

W: This looks delicious, Jack

M: Thank you.

W: Were these cooked in the oven or in a fry fan?

M: Actually they were cooked on the barbecue.

W: Really?

M: Yes. Because I know how much you enjoyed Australia.

W: Haha. So Jack, was this wine produced in Australia too?

M: Yes, it was.

4.

M: How is it Daisy?

W: It's delicious.

M: I can see that. That's your third one.

W: Well, the jam was made by grandma so I should eat lots of it

M: She will be very happy you like it. But no more, okay?

W: Okay. This will be my last one

M: Good. Because you were told this morning, that you must not have too many sweet things
Daisy.

W: I know.

5.

M: Did you find them, Betty?

W: Yes. Here they are

M: Weren't they put there before?

W: No, they are usually in the other aisle next to the ketchup.

M: Oh well, perhaps they were moved because no one could see them there.

W: But now I couldn't find them when I wanted them.

M: True.

W: Anyway I will get three bottles just in case I can't find them next time I come.

6.

W: Why are you doing that Joe?

M: I want to make sure it's mixed well

W: But it was just mixed five minutes ago.

M: Oh, really?

W: Yes. It was made fresh, this afternoon.

M: That's okay it won't hurt.

W: Well, why don't you stop shaking it and just drink it then Joe?

M: I'm having fun.

B. Vocabulary Check

1. get used to
2. reason
3. nutrition
4. produce
5. colourful
6. soft drink
7. ketchup
8. company
9. come in
10. hit

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① corporation

My father works at a computer company.

- ② cause

What is your reason for being late?

- ③ nourishment

Most parents care more about nutrition than fun.

- ④ make

The company produces over five hundred dishwashers a month.

- ⑤ success

The movie was a real hit at the box office.

- ⑥ get accustomed to

Children will get used to coloured food.

- ⑦ fizzy drink

What's your favourite soft drink?

D. Grammar Practice

- 1.

- (a) The singers have been welcomed by their fans.
- (b) The buildings have been built since 1995.
- (c) Has the letter been typed?
- (d) The road has been repaired for three days.

2.

- (a) The windows have been opened by my sister.
- (b) The novel hasn't been read by us.
- (c) The letter has been written by Kay.
- (d) A sandwich has been eaten by him.
- (e) Mike's wallet has been found by Susan.
- (f) The moon has been seen by us at night.
- (g) My mobile phone has been used by Ted.

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: The Popularity of Coloured Food

Summary

Foods come in ①all kinds of interesting colours. A ketchup company made ②green ketchup. It was a ③huge success. Since then, different colours of ketchup have been produced. Coloured foods are ④popular with kids though many parents don't like them. Even though some parents don't like them and some kids get bored, many foods have been made a lot more ⑤colourful.

My Opinion

I think coloured food makes eating fun.

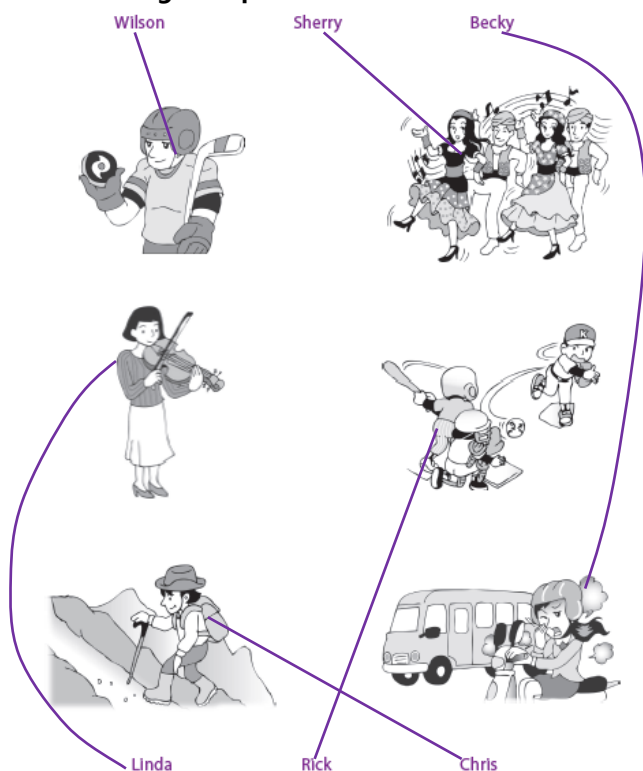
F. Reading in Depth

1. ①But ②been ③eating ④Third ⑤taken ⑥keep

2. Better Brainpower through Better Eating

UNIT12 The Strange and Wonderful Doughnut Hole

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

W: Did Wilson's team win at the weekend?

M: I don't know.

W: His hockey team was playing on Sunday afternoon.

M: Hockey? But I thought Wilson played baseball?

W: He used to but now he just plays hockey.

M: But he used to be so good at baseball, he often used to hit a home run.

W: Well, he doesn't play baseball now, he plays hockey.

M: I see.

2.

M: Hey Sherry.

W: Hey.

M: How was your weekend?

W: It was great, I started learning Spanish dancing.

M: Wow, but didn't you used to hate dancing?

W: Yes, but then I learned that lots of good-looking men do Spanish dancing.

M: Sherry! You never used to be like that!

W: Well, it was time for a change.

3.

M: Where was Chris this week?

W: He's away on vacation.

M: Oh, where has he gone?

W: The United States.

M: To do what?

W: Go hiking.

M: Hiking? But Chris never even used to like walking to the store!

W: That's because he used to smoke though.

4.

W: Did Rick's team play yesterday?

M: Yes they did.

W: I hope they won.

M: No, they didn't.

W: Oh no, but they always used to win.

M: They still play well, Rick is a great pitcher.

W: He used to play for his college team, he really knows how to throw a ball.

M: Well, let's hope he can help them win next time.

5.

W: Did you see Linda play last night?

M: Yes I did.

W: She's great isn't she?

M: Yes, really good.

W: She used to study with a very famous music teacher.

M: Oh, really?

W: Yes, but that was when she used to live in the states.

M: That was a long time ago, but Linda's still great at violin.

6.

M: Did you have fun at the weekend Becky?

W: Yes I did. I went to see my parents.

M: Oh cool, how long did it take to get there?

W: Four hours, but it was a relaxing ride. I went by bus.

M: But, didn't you used to ride there on your scooter?

W: Yes, but that was when the roads didn't use to be so polluted.

M: Oh Becky, I know. It's not much fun riding a scooter in lots of hot, dirty traffic.

W: Exactly.

B. Vocabulary Check

1. doughnut
2. treat
3. spoke
4. can't stand
5. captain
6. used to
7. solve
8. stick
9. hold onto
10. wheel

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① grasp

He needed both hands to hold onto the ship's wheel.

- ② special food

The teacher bought some treats for her students.

- ③ rundle

Keel your hands on the wheel as you drive.

- ④ resolve

He solved this problem.

- ⑤ skipper

The doughnut hole was invented by a sea captain.

- ⑥ put

He stuck the doughnut onto one of the spokes.

- ⑦ hate

Captain Gregory couldn't stand nuts.

D. Grammar Practice

1.

- (a) However, my father used to smoke.
- (b) However, molly used to go swimming.
- (c) However, we used to live in Oxford.
- (d) However, students used to wear uniforms.

2.

- (a) Katy used to live in England when she was a little girl.

→Katy used to live in America when she was a little girl.

- (b) Katy used to take the bus.

→Katy used to walk to school.

(c) Katy used to play baseball when she was twelve.

→Katy used to play basketball when she was twelve.

(d) Katy used to play the guitar a few years ago.

→Katy used to play the piano a few years ago.

(e) Katy used to have a few friends in America.

→Katy used to have a lot of friends in America.

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: The Origin of Doughnut Hole

Summary

Doughnuts didn't use to have ①holes at first. Many people think the doughnut hole was invented by a ②sea captain. Some says that he ③stuck a doughnut onto a spoke during a storm and made a hole. Others say that the captain hated nuts. So he used to ④push them out and thus invented the hole. No matter which story is true, we can thank him for ⑤the tasty treats we enjoy.

My Opinion

I thank the captain for making doughnuts with a hole.

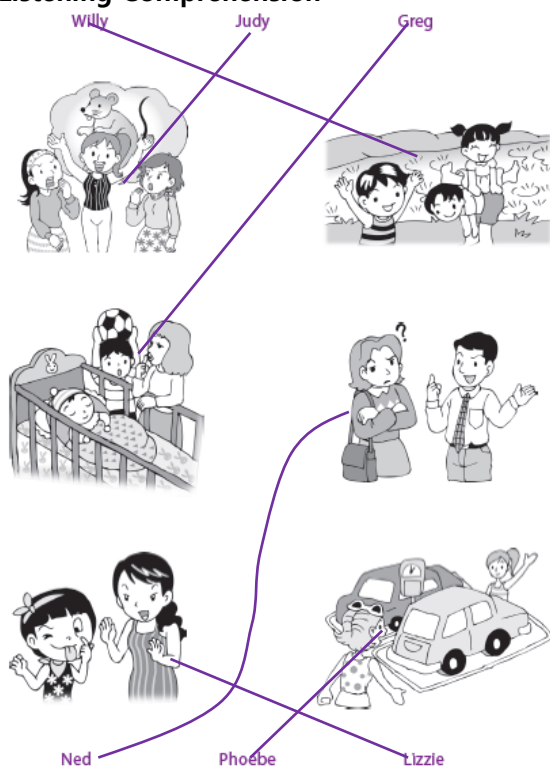
F. Reading in Depth

1. ①used ②shaped ③make ④their ⑤to ⑥is

2. How Dumplings Have Spread through Asia

UNIT13 Teddy Bears

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

M: Ned's wife doesn't look very happy.

W: And I know why.

M: Oh, why?

W: He told her that he wouldn't drink any beer today, but he did.

M: How do you know?

W: I heard them talking.

M: Hey, you said you would stop listening to other people's private conversations.

W: I tried, but Ned and his wife were speaking so loudly.

2.

M: Is that Phoebe down there?

W: Yes.

M: She doesn't look very happy to see her friend.

W: Well, her friend said she'd meet her at 12.30, but now it's one o'clock.

M: Oh, and Phoebe has had to pay for extra parking time.

W: Yes.

M: Phoebe's friend should have called and said she would be late.

W: I agree.

3.

W: Greg was very good today.

M: Really?

W: Yes, he wanted the baby to play football with him.

M: And?

W: Well, I told him he had to be quiet and he was.

M: Wow, Greg doesn't usually listen to you.

W: Well, I asked him to be a good boy now that he has a little brother to take care of.

M: Good idea.

4.

M: Did you have fun with Lizzy yesterday?

W: Not really.

M: But she's your favourite niece I thought?

W: She is, but she was being really naughty yesterday.

M: What was she doing?

W: She kept making funny faces.

M: Did you try telling her not to do that?

W: Yes, but she just said that it's fun and she won't stop.

5.

M: Judy scared her co-workers today.

W: Oh, how?

M: She told them that there was a big mouse in the staff Kitchen.

W: Was it true?

M: She said it was.

W: But maybe she was joking.

M: Judy's co-workers said they would never go in the Kitchen again.

W: Haha, that's so funny.

6.

W: This is great fun!

M: OK, my turn.

W: Wait will you, not yet.

M: But you said I could play?

W: You can, but let me have two more minutes.

M: OK, but hurry up.

W: I told you, I just want two more minutes.

M: Ok, but then I want to play for ten minutes.

B. Vocabulary Check

1. worth
2. name sb after sb(sth)
3. president
4. dinosaur
5. cuddly toy
6. pass sth down
7. generation
8. release
9. rest
10. on the other hand

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① the Chief Executive

The first teddy bear was named after a US president.

- ② set free

The bears will be released back into the wild.

- ③ remains

The rest of the people will be here soon.

- ④ valuable

How much is the antique worth?

- ⑤ huggable

Brenda's koala is her favourite cuddly toy.

- ⑥ age group

Sometimes teddy bears are passed down from one generation to the next.

- ⑦ whereas

Max passed the exam. On the other hand, Molly didn't

D. Grammar Practice

1.

- (a) He told me this morning not to forget my wallet.
- (b) My parents said that they were arriving on Saturday.
- (c) Peter said that he didn't have any money today.
- (d) They told us that they had a wonderful holiday the week before.
- (e) We told John that we couldn't wait to see him.
- (f) She told me that she wasn't happy there, so she left.

2.

- (a) She told me that she was tired.

- (b) Ryan said that I didn't get enough exercise.
- (c) Mary and Ted said that they were ready to go right away.
- (d) Alex told me that he and his brother had gone fishing the week before.
- (e) Henry said that he would go to Australia the following week.
- (f) Dora said that she was feeling a little sick.
- (g) The girl said that her mum had given her the necklace the day before.

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: The First Teddy Bear

Summary

For many children, their favourite toy is their ①teddy bear. The first teddy bear ②was named after a US president, Theodore 'Teddy' Roosevelt. Roosevelt was not good at ③hunting. So his friends ④caught a bear for him and let him shoot it. But Roosevelt ⑤released the bear. A toy maker who saw this story in a newspaper made a stuffed bear and named it Teddy.

My Opinion

I think the teddy bear had such an interesting history.

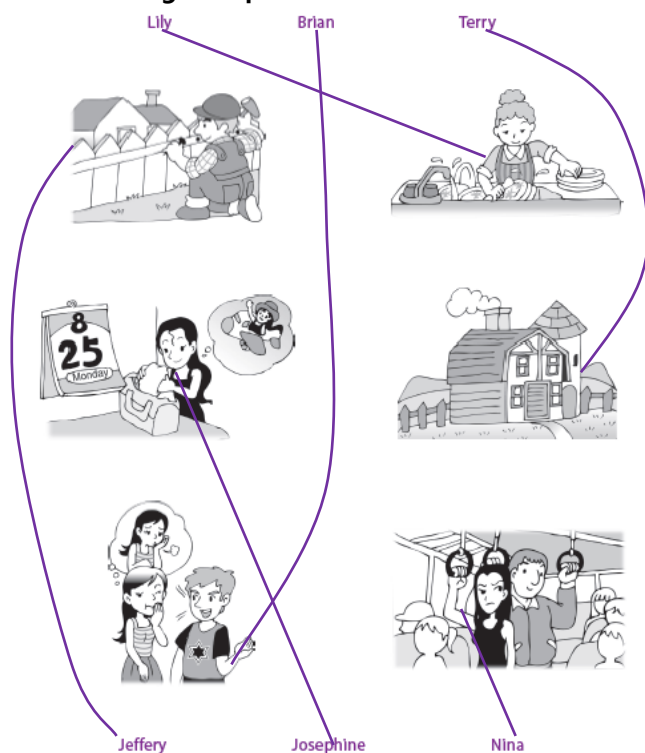
F. Reading in Depth

1. ①does ②were ③that ④nourish ⑤them ⑥tell

2. Dads Who Are Mums

UNIT14 Magellan's Journey Around the World

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

W: Nina is very angry this morning.

M: Yes, I can see that, why is she?

W: When she was on the bus this morning, a strange man stood too close to her.

M: Did she tell him to move away?

W: Yes, but it took him ten minutes to say sorry.

M: So he was still standing close to her saying sorry?

W: Exactly. And now Nina's so angry she's spending her morning telling all her co-workers about it.

M: I guess she'll tell me soon then.

2.

M: I had a really nice time at your place yesterday Lily.

W: I'm glad you enjoyed it.

M: We all did, you're a great cook!

W: Oh no, not really. It didn't take long to prepare.

M: When we got home, we realised that we didn't help you wash the dishes.

W: That's OK, it only took me a few minutes to do them.

M: Well, next time you'll have to be our guest Lily.

W: That would be great.

3.

M: Geoffrey has been busy all day.

W: What's he been doing?

M: Well, he spent about four hours fixing the fence for me.

W: Wow.

M: And then three more painting it.

W: He has been busy.

M: Yes but last year it only took me an hour to do both.

W: Oh, I guess Geoffrey is just a very careful worker.

4.

W: Has Josephine left yet?

M: Not yet.

W: She's going to be late.

M: She spent 3 hours packing and now she's checking her bag.

W: Oh dear.

M: And she still has to get to the airport.

W: Last time it took two and a half hours to get there.

M: If Josephine doesn't hurry, she'll miss her flight!

5.

W: I really like your place Terry.

M: Thank you.

W: And I love the pretty fence.

M: Ha, me too.

W: How long did it take you to find it?

M: I only spent a few days driving around.

W: You're so lucky Terry. I've always wanted a beautiful home in the country.

M: Yeah, I could never live in a city again.

6.

M: Where's Brian?

W: Last time I saw him he was with your sister.

M: Oh, really? I didn't know she liked him.

W: I don't think she does.

M: Why is that?

W: Brian spent about 40 minutes just talking about himself.

M: Oh dear.

W: It didn't take her long to realise that Brian is very boring.

B. Vocabulary Check

1. overcome
2. Spain
3. Portuguese navy
4. give up
5. The Philippines
6. keep sb from (doing sth)
7. mutiny
8. sneak
9. determination
10. knowledge

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① surmount

You have to overcome your fear.

- ② revolt

In the mutiny, the captain was killed.

- ③ creep

Pete sneaked into the classroom last night.

- ④ learning

I believe that knowledge is power.

- ⑤ resolution

His great determination helped him to overcome them.

- ⑥ fleet

The Portuguese navy tried to stop him.

- ⑦ quit

Our baseball team was losing, but we did not give up.

D. Grammar Practice

1.

(a) It took him the whole weekend preparing for an English test.

→ It took him the whole weekend to prepare for an English test.

(b) It took the boy an hour ironing his shirts.

→ It took the boy an hour to iron his shirts.

(c) Jennifer spent three hours to surfing the Internet.

→ Jennifer spent three hours surfing the Internet.

(d) Becky will spend three months to travel around the world.

→ Becky will spend three months travelling around the world.

2.

(a) Willy takes two hours to do exercise every day.

(b) The police spent two years trying to catch the thief.

(c) Annie is going to take a whole month to prepare for the test.

(d) Jennifer took two hours to look for the department store.

(e) Sean only spent an hour driving us to the airport.

(f) Most boys don't take much time to buy clothes

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: Magellan's Voyage

Summary

Ferdinand Magellan was the first person to sail ① around the world. While sailing, he faced lots of difficulties, but his great resolution helped him ② to overcome them. Magellan ③ spent a few months finding the southern end of South America. It took him several months ④ to cross the Pacific Ocean. In the end, he ⑤ found the route around South America. It was Magellan's work.

My Opinion

I think Magellan had great challenges.

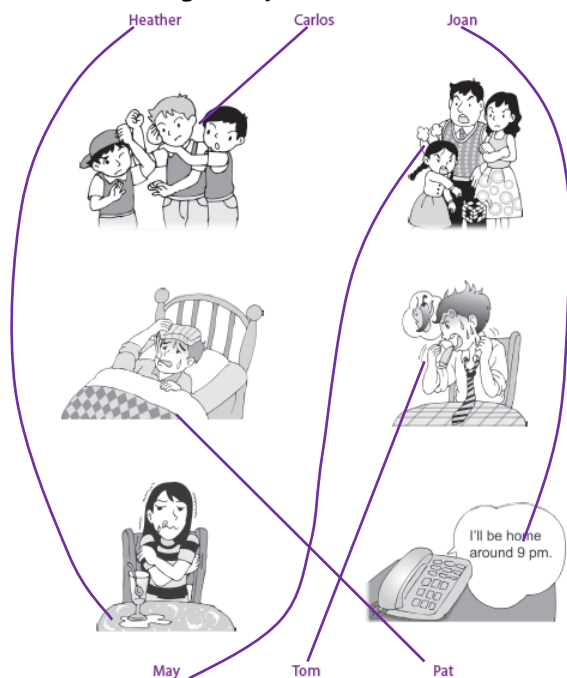
F. Reading in Depth

1. ①was ②spent ③took ④became ⑤writing ⑥to

2. The Short but Prolific Life of Mozart

UNIT15 A Lucky Dessert: Fortune Cookies

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

M: Did you hear what happened to Tom last night?

W: No.

M: It was so funny.

W: Tell me what happened.

M: He was nearly crying.

W: Are you going to tell me what he did or not?

M: Okay. Okay. He tried to eat a chilly pepper but it burned his mouth.

W: I wonder why Tom would do something so stupid.

2.

W: Do you know where Joan is?

M: No, but she should be home soon.

W: How do you know when she will be home?

M: Because she called and left a message.

W: Did she say what time she'll be back?

M: Yes, in about ten minutes.

W: Do you think Joan has eaten yet?

M: I think so. Don't worry.

3.

W: Did Carlos tell you why he doesn't want to go to school today?
M: No. What's happened?
W: Another boy hit him.
M: Oh, no. Did he say who?
W: No.
M: Has he said why?
W: No. His friend helped him. But he is still scared to go back to school.
M: Do you think we should talk to Carlos' teacher?

4.

M: Hey, Heather. You look strange. Tell me what's wrong?
W: I don't feel good.
M: Tell me why.
W: I just had an iced drink.
M: Okay. And?
W: And now I feel really cold.
M: Okay, Heather. I'll ask if they can turn the air conditioning off.
W: Thanks.

5.

M: Did the doctor say what's wrong with Pat?
W: He said he has a fever.
M: Did he say if Pat should go to hospital?
W: No, it's not that serious.
M: So what did he say Pat needs to do?
W: He said he just needs to get some rest.
M: Do you know if Pat needs to take any medicine?
W: He doesn't need any. It's just a fever.

6.

W: I hate this.
M: May, tell me why you just did that.
W: I can't do it.
M: That's no reason to throw it.
W: Do you know how long I've been trying to do it?
M: No I don't, and it doesn't matter.
W: It matters to me.
M: Well. I hope you know what happens to bad girls who throw their toys May.

B. Vocabulary Check

1. billion
2. immigrant
3. catch on
4. saying
5. fortune cookie
6. crunchy
7. dumpling
8. a piece of
9. custom
10. advice

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① convention

Most people think eating fortune cookies is a Chinese custom.

- ② a part of

I want a piece of cake.

- ③ crispy

Children love crunchy cereal with milk for their breakfast.

- ④ emigrant

His friends are immigrants from Italy.

- ⑤ tip

He gave me some advice before I made my decision.

- ⑥ be popular

The food wasn't popular in Asia, but it soon caught on.

- ⑦ proverb

People get advice, wise sayings, and even lucky numbers.

D. Grammar Practice

1.

- (a) Does Helen know how to do the report?
- (b) Will you tell me when we can go home?
- (c) They don't know what they should bring for the trip.
- (d) Can you tell me where the library is?
- (e) Do you know why she was late?
- (f) Doesn't Greg remember who she is?

2.

- (a) Can you tell me where Karen went?

- (b) He didn't know where he should take the bus.
- (c) Do you know why she cried?
- (d) He asked me how much this bag is.
- (e) Michael and Eva didn't know where they were.
- (f) They don't know when Jack will come home.
- (g) Do you remember when Sally's birthday is?

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: Information on Fortune Cookies

Summary

Fortune cookies are sweet and crispy and have a little ①piece of paper inside. People get wise sayings and even ②lucky numbers from fortune cookies. In 2005, 110 people in America won the lottery at the same time by using the same number they got from their ③fortune cookies. Although most people think eating fortune cookies is a Chinese ④custom, they were invented in the United States. Today, over three billion fortune cookies ⑤are produced each year.

My Opinion

I think fortune cookies are more than just a dessert.

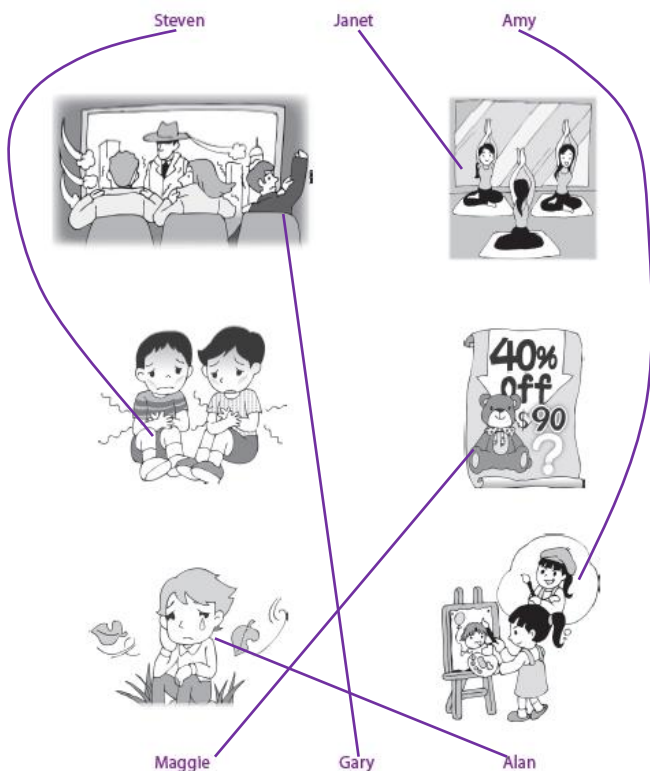
F. Reading in Depth

1. ①is ②for ③had ④you'll ⑤you want ⑥grab

2. The Story of Ice Cream

UNIT16 The Amazing Koala

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

W: What's wrong with Steven?

M: He doesn't look very good, does he?

W: No, and his brother too.

M: They're not brothers, are they?

W: Yes I think so.

M: Oh, I didn't know that.

W: Anyway, they look like they ate something bad, don't they?

M: Yes, or maybe something too big.

2.

M: Enya's doing really well, isn't she?

W: She is.

M: That picture's beautiful, isn't it?

W: It is.

M: She should be an artist.

W: She wants to be, doesn't she?

M: I don't know.

W: She must do, mustn't she? She paints all the time.

3.

M: So, how much is it Maggie?

W: I don't know.

M: But the sign tells you, doesn't it?

W: Yes, but I can't understand it.

M: But it says 40% off.

W: You're not listening to me, are you?

M: What?

W: I can read what it says, but then it gives a price but I don't know if that's before or after the discount.

4.

W: Alan doesn't look very good today, does he?

M: No, he doesn't.

W: He's broken up with his girlfriend, hasn't he?

M: I think so.

W: Poor Alan.

M: He'll be OK.

W: Love hurts sometimes, doesn't it?

M: Sometimes, yes.

5.

W: Hey Gary, what just happened?

M: I don't know.

W: It got really cold, didn't it?

M: Yeah, maybe the air conditioning is broken.

W: It's always cold in cinemas.

M: But this is really really cold, isn't it?

W: I'm glad we brought our coats, aren't you?

M: Yes

6.

M: So, what did you do today Janet?

W: I went to yoga.

M: Oh, you're learning yoga, are you?

W: Yes, I love it.

M: It's great, isn't it?

W: Do you do yoga too?

M: Yes, actually Janet, I'm a yoga teacher.

W: Oh, you kept that very quiet, didn't you?

B. Vocabulary Check

1. eucalyptus
2. paw
3. entire
4. make one's way
5. take care of
6. leave
7. joey
8. marsupial
9. pouch
10. fur

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① look after

Who's taking care of your pets while you're away?

- ② whole

Owen spent the entire day washing his car.

- ③ remain

Soon, there will be no eucalyptus trees left.

- ④ move forward

Danny made his way to the front of the room.

- ⑤ animal's hair

There was cat fur all over the couch.

- ⑥ animal's foot

There were paw marks on the ground.

- ⑦ pocket

A koala normally carries its baby in a pouch.

D. Grammar Practice

1.

- (a) It will rain tomorrow, won't it?
- (b) The vase wasn't broken by the girl, was it?
- (c) Sharon had a headache yesterday afternoon, didn't she?
- (d) Richard can't play the violin, can he?
- (e) You were a flight attendant before, weren't you?
- (f) The sunset is beautiful, isn't it?
- (g) The weather looks cloudy, doesn't it?

2.

- (a) They'll see a movie next week, won't they?
- (b) Eddie didn't pass the exam, did he?
- (c) Your brother is setting the table, isn't he?
- (d) The dogs were really hungry, weren't they?
- (e) Donna won't go swimming tonight, will she?
- (f) We are going to go hiking next Sunday, aren't we?
- (g) Ted wasn't doing his homework, was he?

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: Characteristics of a Koala

Summary

The koala is a marsupial, which means that the mother carries its baby ① in a pouch. A baby koala lives in its mother's pouch for six months. After that, it ② leaves the mother's pouch and rides on its ③ mother's back. Within a year, it grows enough to ④ take care of itself. Koalas live in eucalyptus trees. However, people are ⑤ cutting down the eucalyptus trees. We have to take care of them.

My Opinion

I think people shouldn't cut down the eucalyptus trees without a good reason.

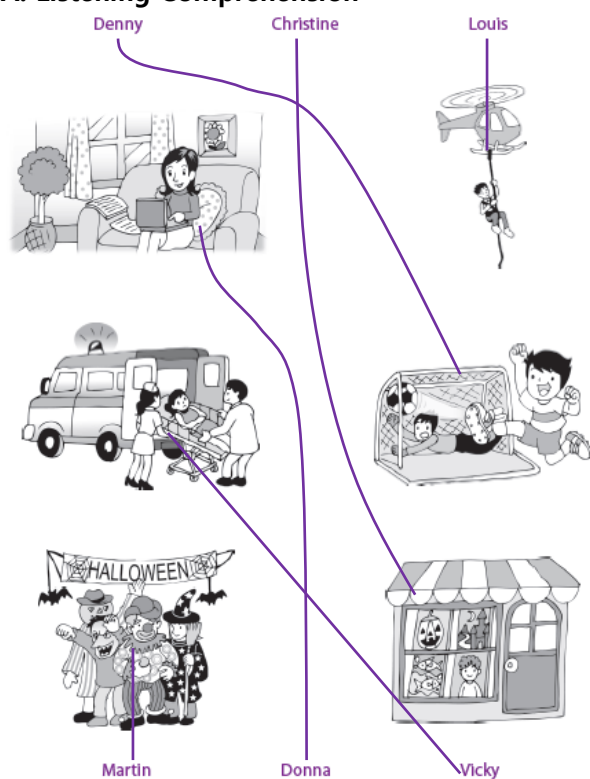
F. Reading in Depth

1. ① doesn't ② less ③ aren't ④ as ⑤ is it ⑥ do they

2. Life in the Arctic Circle

UNIT17 Blogs: A New Way to Write About the Day

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

M: Where's Vicky?

W: She had to go to hospital.

M: Oh no, what happened?

W: She was crossing the street when a car, driven by an old lady, went over her foot.

M: Ouch, that must have hurt.

W: It did. She didn't look very happy when she was taken away.

M: My grandfather, who's nearly 100 years old, still drives a car.

W: Really? I don't think that's a good idea. I'm sure Vicky will agree.

2.

W: Wow, look at Denny.

M: He's so cool.

W: His team should win now.

M: He's really good. How long has he been playing?

W: Well, his sister, who is a friend of mine, said he has always loved to play.

M: The last team he played for, which was my old team, said he was their best player.

W: I'm sure. He's amazing.

M: Go Denny!

3.

W: How is Christine's new business doing?

M: Pretty good I think.

W: Is it busy?

M: Well she said that the shop did really well on Friday, which was nice to hear.

W: That's good.

M: She told me that one customer, a young American guy, spent nearly a thousand dollars that day.

W: Wow.

M: Let's hope she has lots more customers like that.

4.

M: How are you Donna?

W: I'm great thanks, you?

M: Pretty good, I'm at work right now, where are you?

W: At home, I'm using my laptop.

M: My laptop, which is in the bin now, died last week.

W: Oh dear, I hope mine doesn't. I'm still using it to write my book, which should be finished by next week.

M: Great, I can't wait to read it. OK Donna I should get back to work now.

W: OK, bye. Nice chatting to you.

5.

M: Haha, look at Martin!

W: Which one is he?

M: He's standing next to the witch, which is his sister, dressed as a clown.

W: Oh, I see him now.

M: He looks great as a clown.

W: My brother, the one with the pumpkin on his head, thinks he will win.

M: No, the witch looks better than him, but I think Martin is the best one.

W: Hmm, we'll see.

6.

W: What did you think of the movie Louis?

M: It was OK.

W: But I thought you loved action movies.

M: I do, but the part with the helicopter was boring.

W: Boring?! That part, the newspaper said, was one of the best bits.

M: It looked easy. I could've done that!

W: Hang out of a helicopter on a rope? Louis, are you mad?

M: Well my other friend, who is a girl, thought that looked very easy too.

B. Vocabulary Check

1. keep a log
2. author
3. write about
4. poem
5. blog site
6. journalist
7. nickname
8. web log
9. log
10. blogger

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① reporter

Amy worked as a journalist.

- ② pet name

My name is Jefferson, and Jeff is my nickname.

- ③ someone who writes a blog

Many bloggers around the world are writing about fine cuisine.

- ④ compose about

My assignment is to write an essay about my summer vacation.

- ⑤ record

The police keep logs of all phone calls.

- ⑥ web page

Mark created a Web log by himself.

- ⑦ writer

Dickens is one of Ian's favourite authors.

D. Grammar Practice

1.

- (a) Their friends, who they met at the restaurant, are coming to visit tomorrow.
- (b) Jean's brother, who is travelling in Europe, sent her a postcard.
- (c) Jeffery, who is working in a flower shop, gave me some lovely flowers.
- (d) Wolves, which are related to dogs, normally hunt in the wild.
- (e) The shop, which should be open today, is just around the corner.
- (f) Yolanda's car, which was stolen by a thief, was found yesterday.

2.

- (a) Koalas, which live in Australia, are marsupials.
- (b) My friend, who lives in England, is coming to stay with me next Sunday.
- (c) Steve, who is really funny, has been invited to Kay's birthday party.
- (d) Snakes, which are not easy to see, can often be found in zoos.
- (e) Tower Bridge, which was built in 1894, has become a symbol of London.
- (f) Peter's father, who is a doctor, is kind to everyday.

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: What is a Blog?

Summary

A log is something that is written each day, like a journal. ①Keeping a log on the web is very popular with all kinds of people. People call a web log a 'blog,' which is a ②nickname. Blogs are ③interesting to read because bloggers often have funny ideas. Unlike before, people can become ④famous authors or journalists if many people love their blogs. It might be fun to ⑤create your own blog.

My Opinion

I think that blog is like web diary.

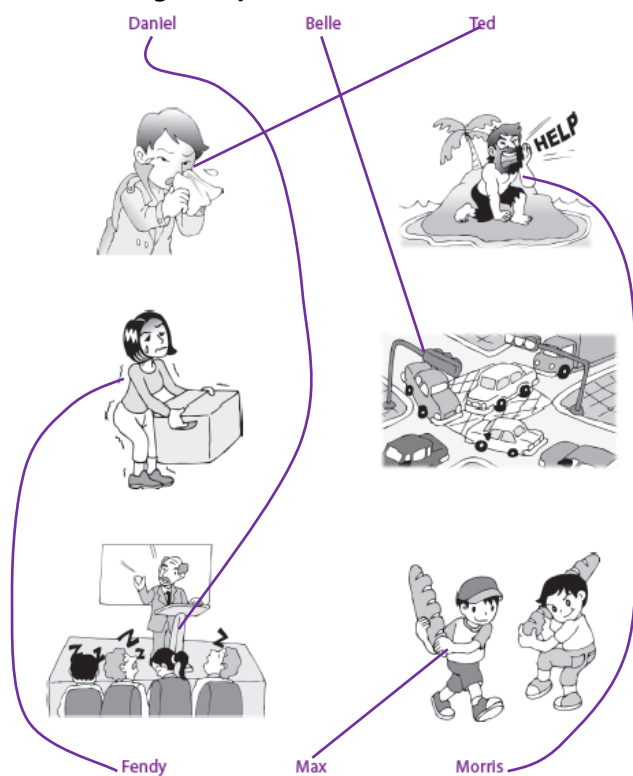
F. Reading in Depth

1. ①which ②are ③is ④to create ⑤provides ⑥growing

2. How Internet Auctions Are Beating Shops

UNIT18 The World's Biggest Birthday Present

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

W: What are Max and his friend playing with?

M: Erm, I think that's French bread.

W: That's French bread? Max's is so big.

M: But his friend's is even bigger.

W: Yeah, but not much bigger.

M: Anyway, they shouldn't be playing with food like that.

W: It's much better to eat bread, not fight with it.

M: I'll go and tell Max.

2.

M: What did you think of the movie?

W: It was much longer than I thought it would be.

M: Really?

W: Yes, it was even longer than the last movie I saw.

M: You mean the one you fell asleep in?

W: Yes, but at least this one was interesting.

M: Yes I enjoyed watching Morris trying to live on a tiny island.

W: It was really tiny, even smaller than a rock.

3.

M: Are you OK Fendy?

W: No, I can't lift this, help.

M: It doesn't look very heavy though.

W: Hey, it's much heavier than it looks.

M: Well you're not standing right.

W: OK, you show me how.

M: OK. Ouch! I hurt my back.

W: You're even worse than me!

4.

W: Are you OK Ted?

M: No, I'm not.

W: Do you need help?

M: No, but maybe I need to see a doctor.

W: Oh dear, poor you.

M: I felt really sick yesterday, but today I'm even sicker.

W: Well, get some medicine and you'll feel much better.

M: OK, I will.

5.

W: How was Daniel's presentation?

M: Really really boring.

W: No way.

M: Yes, it was much more boring than we thought it would be.

W: That's too bad.

M: It was even worse than the presentation you gave.

W: Hey!

M: I'm joking don't worry. Your presentations will never be as boring as Daniel's.

6.

M: Hi Bell, are you here?

W: No, I'm still on my way.

M: Oh dear, you're going to be late!

W: I know, the traffic was bad on the freeway so I used another road, but that was even worse.

M: So, how much longer will you be?

W: Maybe 30 minutes?

M: 30 minutes? Could you be any later?

W: Hey, I'm trying ok.

B. Vocabulary Check

1. friendship
2. work of art
3. freedom
4. tourist attraction
5. mark
6. be inspired by
7. statue
8. complete
9. too
10. officially

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① finished

The statue was finally complete.

- ② liberty

The statue is a symbol of freedom and friendship.

- ③ celebrate

France wanted to mark this special day.

- ④ companionship

Friendship is the most important thing in a child's life.

- ⑤ sculpture

There is a huge statue in the park.

- ⑥ be encourage by

Steve is inspired by Mozart's music.

- ⑦ formally

The art museum was officially opened on August 10th.

D. Grammar Practice

1.

- (a) much better, Tina plays tennis much better than I do.
- (b) much cheaper, This camera is much cheaper than I thought.
- (c) even less, They are paid even less than part-time workers.
- (d) even more, It was even more interesting than I had expected.
- (e) much busier, We were much busier than we used to be.

2.

- (a) The temperature today is even colder than yesterday.
- (b) Shelly has read even fewer books than her younger brother.

- (c) The pants in that shop are much more expensive than this shop.
- (d) Willy is much shorter than Kevin.
- (e) The museum attracted much fewer tourists than the fair.

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: A Symbol of Liberty and Friendship

Summary

July 4th, 1876, was ① the one-hundredth birthday of the United States. France wanted to mark this ② special day. A French famous artist named Frederic Bartholdi ③ made the United States a big birthday present: the Statue of Liberty! Because of its ④ huge size, France had difficulty shipping it to New York. It's more than just a big statue. It is a symbol of ⑤ freedom and friendship.

My Opinion

I think the United States was very happy when it got the huge present.

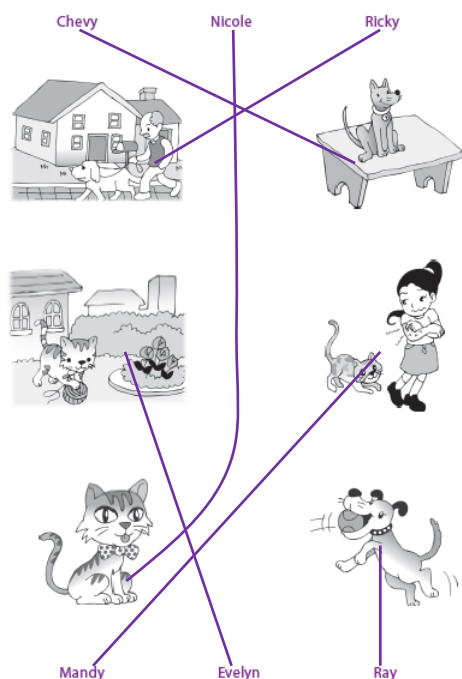
F. Reading in Depth

1. ① even changed ② much quieter ③ where ④ how ⑤ much smaller ⑥ much more

2. Monet's New Way of Painting

UNIT19 That's What I Call Talking to the Animals

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

M: Hey, Evelyn! How's your new pet?

W: He's great, I love watching him play.

M: Cool!

W: But I just wish he wouldn't keep taking my things outside!

M: He does that?

W: Yes, he thinks they're his toys.

M: Or maybe he just wishes they were his toys Evelyn.

W: I guess so.

2.

W: Hey Chevy, how's your new dog?

M: Not so good.

W: Why, what's up?

M: I just wish he wouldn't keep jumping onto the furniture!

W: Well, you can teach him not to.

M: How?

W: I wish I knew Chevy, but I'm really not sure.

M: Well that's not very helpful then, but thanks anyway.

3.

W: Hey Ricky, nice dog.

M: Oh thank you.

W: He's beautiful.

M: He is.

W: You're so lucky, I wish I had a dog like that.

M: Well, maybe.

W: Why do you say that?

M: I just wish I didn't have to take him for such a long walk everyday.

4.

M: Hey Nicole, how's your new pet?

W: Haha, she's great!

M: I wish I could have a pet like that.

W: I am lucky I know.

M: It must be great to have a pet who can clean herself so well.

W: Yes, it is.

M: That's a good thing, isn't it Nicole?

W: Yes it is.

5.

M: Hey Mandy, how's your new pet?

W: She's lovely but I can't keep her.

M: Oh, that's too bad.

W: I wish I could, but I just discovered I'm allergic to cats.

M: Hey, that's OK, if you keep the cat, your allergy will slowly go away.

W: Really?

M: Yes.

W: That's great. I just wish you had told me earlier, I've been feeling so sad.

6.

W: Hi Ray.

M: Oh, hi.

W: I just took my dog for a walk to the park.

M: Nice

W: And we played ball there, then we went for a swim together.

M: Wow, lucky dog! I wish I were your dog!

W: Well Ray, then he went and rolled in a stinky dead frog!

M: Ew! I wish you hadn't just told me that!

B. Vocabulary Check

1. all along
2. relax
3. annoy
4. flatten
5. fluff
6. pounce
7. stare at
8. body language
9. swish
10. tense

C. Vocabulary Power

① irritate

She was annoyed at his rude manner.

② make flat

Flatten the surface of the grass with a roller.

③ swoop

My cat was hiding behind the couch and was ready to pounce.

④ move quickly

The horse swished its tail to get rid of the flies.

⑤ anxious

Greg looked a little tense before the game.

⑥ relieve

I want to know how to tell a cat to relax.

⑦ gaze

What are you staring at?

D. Grammar Practice

1.

(a) Bob wishes he was a pilot, so he could fly up to the sky.

(b) Meg wishes she had a printer, so she could print her homework.

(c) Lucy wishes she were rich, so she could buy expensive jewelry.

(d) Billy wishes he could go to see a movie, but he has to study.

(e) Carlos wishes he spoke more languages, so he could make more friends.

(f) Justine wishes the bus would come earlier, so she would not be late.

2.

(a) Mandy wishes she lived in the city.

(b) Alex wishes he could lose some weight.

(c) Victor and Ann wish they had a dog.

(d) We wish the test was not so hard.

(e) I wish I could sing well.

(f) My brother wishes he could be a little taller.

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: How Animal Talk to People

Summary

Many people wish they could ①talk to their animals. Well, actually, animals have been talking to us all along by using ②body language. Take a dog, for instance. Wagging its tail gently in a big circle represents a feeling of ③happiness. In the case of a cat, it will tell people about its anger by arching its back, fluffing its tail, and ④flattening its ears. If people don't stop ⑤staring at animals, they'll soon wish they had!

My Opinion

We can understand animal's language from their body motions.

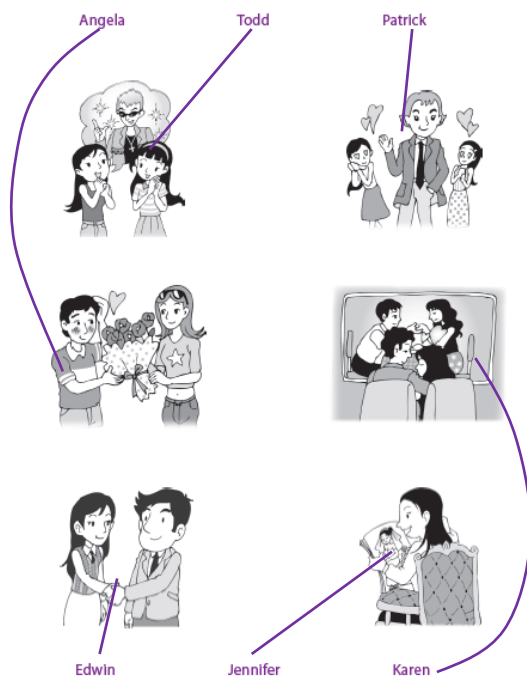
F. Reading in Depth

1. ①more ②could be ③was trained ④it was ⑤wouldn't ⑥their

2. A Blind Person's Best Friend

UNIT20 The First Valentine

A. Listening Comprehension



1.

W: I went to the wedding shop today.

M: Good! How was it Jennifer?

W: It was great, I saw a picture of the dress I want for our wedding.

M: Was it expensive?

W: Erm, yes, very expensive.

M: Oh, if I had come with you, I would've helped you choose a less expensive dress.

W: What?

M: I'm joking Jennifer! If I had really done that, it would've been bad luck silly.

2.

M: Are your friends still in love with that famous pop star called Tod?

W: Yes they are.

M: Haha that's so silly.

W: No it's not. If he had been famous when I was a little girl, I would definitely have liked him.

M: Are you serious? He's terrible! Anyone who wears sunglasses inside is just silly.

W: You're just jealous.

M: Maybe.

W: If I had known you could get so jealous, I would never have married you, haha.

3.

M: Look at the girls over there.

W: Are they in love with Patrick?

M: I guess so.

W: Well, he does look good in his new suit.

M: So, if I had worn that suit today, would they have fallen in love with me instead?

W: I don't think so.

M: Why not?

W: Because if you had worn Patrick's suit, we would have laughed at you. It's much too small for you.

4.

W: Did you hear the news? Edwin just asked his girlfriend to marry him.

M: Oh, I saw them holding hands. Are you ok? He's your ex, isn't he?

W: Of course I'm OK, I broke up with him a long time ago.

M: So, if he had asked you to marry him, what would you have said?

W: I would've said no of course.

M: Really?

W: Yes really! Now no more silly questions about me and Edwin please.

M: Sorry, if I'd known you would get so angry, I would never have asked.

5.

W: I hear Karen is in love.

M: Wow, that's great!

W: I think it's because the guy she was dating took her to see a romantic movie.

M: What? Are you saying Karen would never have fallen in love with him if they hadn't seen that movie together?

W: Yes, it's an old trick, lots of guys do it.

M: No we don't! Well, I don't.

W: Yeah but if you had known that it works you would have.

M: Haha, that's not true.

6.

M: Oh, look at your brother.

W: Is he giving Angela some flowers?

M: I think so, and he looks embarrassed.

W: Well, at least she accepted them.

M: If she hadn't, he would've been even more red-faced than he is now.

W: Perhaps they'll be boyfriend and girlfriend soon?

M: If I had given you those flowers, would you have agreed to be my girlfriend?

W: Erm, maybe.

B. Vocabulary Check

1. emperor
2. honour
3. against
4. execute
5. fall in love
6. ignore
7. leak out
8. crime
9. express
10. marriage

C. Vocabulary Power

- ① show

Children are not afraid to express their thoughts and opinions.

- ② overlook

He ignored the law.

- ③ behead

The soldiers were cruelly executed by the emperor.

- ④ wedding

Linda's parents have a very happy marriage based on love and trust.

- ⑤ offence

There's been a rise in serious crime in the area.

- ⑥ prestige

It's an honour to have a hero like you here.

- ⑦ reveal

The plan could leak out soon.

D. Grammar Practice

1.

(a) If I had driven my car, I would have been on time.

- (b) If Jack had saved more money, he could have bought a new car.
- (c) If Mary hadn't lost Ian's number, she could have called him.
- (d) If she had seen Fred, she could have told him the news.
- (e) If Donna had been free, I would have invited her.
- (f) If we had gone to Hawaii, we would have had lots of fun.
- (g) If it hadn't rained, they would have played baseball.
- (h) If he hadn't been so busy, he could have helped you.

2.

- (a) If Becky had gone to bed early last night, she would have gotten up early this morning.
- (b) If Scott had studied harder, he could have passed the exam.
- (c) If my sister had walked more carefully, she wouldn't have fallen down.
- (d) If Angela had ridden her bike, she could have gone home earlier.
- (e) If Katy had finished her homework, she could have gone out with her friends.
- (f) If Johnny had bought a computer, he would have surfed the Internet.

E. Writing a Reading Log

Title: The Origin of Valentine's Day

Summary

Although February 14th is considered a day ①for romance, few realise that there is a story behind it. In the year 269, the Roman emperor decided that young men could not ②marry. Valentine was a kind ③priest who didn't agree with the emperor. He married people in secret weddings. Soon, though, his activities ④were revealed, and he got arrested by emperor and was executed. Since then, people in many parts of the world enjoy ⑤Valentine's Day.

My Opinion

It is so sad that St. Valentine was executed.

F. Reading in Depth

1. ①known as ②hadn't had ③have had ④is carried ⑤First-place ⑥have been

2. The Olympic Symbols